

PA SCHEDULE E

Rent and Royalty Income (Loss)

2306810058

PA-20S/PA-65 E (DR) MOD 04-23 (FI) 2023 PA Department of Revenue

OFFICIAL USE ONLY

Copy PA-20S/PA-65 Schedule E to list additional properties.

Name as shown on the PA-20S/PA-65 Information Return FEIN

SECTION I. Property Description Enter the address and type of each rental property and/or each source of royalty income. If the property is outside PA, fill in the oval.

A O

B O

C O

D O

SECTION II. (Enter amounts in whole dollars) Property A Property B Property C Property D

Income (As reported on federal Form 8825)

Table with 5 columns: Description, Property A, Property B, Property C, Property D. Rows 1 Rental income received, 2 Royalty income received.

Expenses (As reported on federal Form 8825)

Table with 5 columns: Description, Property A, Property B, Property C, Property D. Rows 3-15: Automobile and travel, Commissions, Legal and professional fees, Repairs, Management fees, Advertising, Cleaning and maintenance, Insurance, Interest, Taxes, Utilities, Wages and salaries, Depreciation expense.

Important. PA PIT law does not permit any federal bonus depreciation.

Table with 5 columns: Description, Property A, Property B, Property C, Property D. Rows 16 Other expenses (itemize), 17 Total Expenses for Each Property - Add Lines 3 through 16.

Income or Loss

Table with 5 columns: Description, Property A, Property B, Property C, Property D. Rows 18 Income - If Line 1 or 2 is greater than Line 17, 19 Loss - If Line 1 or 2 is less than Line 17, 20-25: Income (loss) from property within/outside Pennsylvania, Rent or royalty income (loss) from PA sources, Net rent and royalty income (loss) from PA sources, Net rent and royalty income (loss) from outside Pennsylvania.

Note: Net gain (loss) from federal Form 4797, from the disposition of property from rental real estate activities must be reported on PA-20S/PA-65 Schedule D.



2306810058

2306810058

Instructions for PA-20S/PA 65 Schedule E

Rent and Royalty Income (Loss)

PA-20S/PA-65 E IN (DR) 04-23

WHAT'S NEW

Line 16 Other expenses may be affected by changes in regard to IRC §179 deduction limitations. See **IMPORTANT** under **Allowable Deductions** for more information.

GENERAL INFORMATION

PURPOSE OF SCHEDULE

Use PA-20S/PA-65 Schedule E to report income (loss) from rent and royalty income of PA S corporations, partnerships and LLC's filing as S corporations and partnerships for federal income tax purposes.

Pennsylvania does not follow federal At-Risk Rules or Passive Activity Loss Rules.

NET INCOME (LOSS) FROM RENTS, ROYALTIES, PATENTS AND COPYRIGHTS

Gross rent and royalty income includes all items of gross income or receipts derived from rents, royalties, patents, copyrights, secret processes, formulas, goodwill, trademarks, trade brands, franchises and similar property, except:

- Income or receipts derived from the sale, exchange or other disposition of rents, royalties, patents, secret processes, formulas, goodwill, trademarks, trade brands, franchises and similar property; or
- Income or receipts derived from operating oil, gas, or mining interests includable in the calculation of net profit (loss) from a business, profession or farm, or otherwise derived in the ordinary course of and from the operation of a business.

NET RENT

Net rents and royalties from real and tangible personal property located in Pennsylvania are allocable to Pennsylvania.

NET ROYALTIES

Patent, copyright and other intangible royalties are allocable to Pennsylvania to the extent that the payer of such income uses the patent or copyright in Pennsylvania.

A business uses a patent in Pennsylvania to the extent that it employs the patent in the production, fabrication, manufacturing, or other processing in Pennsylvania, or to the extent that it produces a patented product in Pennsylvania.

A business uses a copyright in Pennsylvania to the extent that it prints or otherwise publishes in Pennsylvania.

ALLOWABLE DEDUCTIONS

The PA S corporation or partnership may only deduct the expenses that it ordinarily pays or incurs during the taxable year. The expenses must be necessary for the production or collection of rent and royalty income or the management, conservation or maintenance of rents, royalties, patents, copyrights or similar property. Such expenses include advertising, cleaning and maintenance, agents' commissions, insurance, legal fees, management fees, interest, repairs, supplies, utilities, and depreciation expense or cost depletion. Refer to 61 Pa. Code § 125.51 for cost depletion.

! **IMPORTANT:** Pennsylvania personal income tax law does not conform to federal law allowing bonus depreciation expense elections. Effective January 1, 2023 Pennsylvania personal income tax law conforms to the federal IRC §179 limitations in regards to the IRC §179 deduction and total purchase limit of eligible IRC §179 property. Note, if you have income/loss from more than one business, profession or farm you may not deduct more than the IRC §179 deduction and the IRC §179 deduction is phased out when aggregate eligible purchases exceeds federal limits.

TIP You do not need to expense assets using IRC §179 on your federal return in order to claim the expense on your PA return.

RENT VS. NET BUSINESS INCOME

The determination of whether rent and royalty income is reported on PA-20S/PA-65 Schedule E or PA-20S/PA-65 Schedule M, Column (b) is dependent upon the classification of such income. Whether an activity is a passive activity for federal income tax purposes is not controlling. Refer to the PA Personal Income Tax Guide – Net Income (Loss) from Rents, Royalties, Copyrights and Patents for the detailed rules used in classifying rent and royalty income and net business income.

All requisite Pennsylvania/federal differences are used in arriving at net rent and royalty income. Refer to the PA-20S/PA-65 Schedule M for similar Pennsylvania/federal differences.

PA RENTAL PROPERTY

If selecting Column (f) on PA-20S/PA-65 Schedule M, Part II, Section I, then transfer the amount in Part II, Section VII, Line 1 to the PA-20S/PA-65 Information Return, Section III, Line 6b. If a loss, fill in the oval.

NON PA RENTAL PROPERTY

If selecting Column (f) on PA-20S/PA-65 Schedule M, Part II, Section I, then transfer the amount in Part II, Section VII, Line 2 minus Line 1 to the PA-20S/PA-65 Information Return, Section III, Line 6a. If Line 6a is a negative amount, fill in the "loss" oval.

COMPLETING PA SCHEDULE E


Copy PA-20S/PA-65 Schedule E to list additional properties.

BUSINESS NAME

Enter the complete name of the entity or business as shown on the PA-20S/PA-65 Information Return.

FEIN

Enter the nine-digit federal employer identification number (FEIN) of the entity or business as shown on the PA-20S/PA-65 Information Return.

 **NOTE:** If there are more than four rental properties on Schedule E constituting more than one page, then all totals should appear on the first page of the schedule.

LINE INSTRUCTIONS


SECTION I

PROPERTY DESCRIPTION

Complete and submit a PA Schedule E. The PA Schedule E should reflect what is reported on federal Form 8825, Rental Real Estate Income and Expenses of a Partnership or S Corporation.

For each rental real estate property (e.g., townhouse) and/or royalty income (e.g., mineral extracts), enter street address, city or town, and state and the type of property. The type of property **MUST** be specified as described on federal Form 8825 codes. Single Family Residence multi family residence Vacation, Commercial, Land, Royalties. If the property is outside Pennsylvania, fill in the oval.

Properties should not have the same address **AND** must be clearly identified as to property description and Lot #, Apt. # or Unit #.

 **NOTE:** The address must be specific for each property listed in Section I. If a multi-unit rental property, the address must include Unit/Apt for each unit. Example: Apt A or Unit 1201.

Complete PA Schedule M, Part II to reflect your Pennsylvania adjustments.

SECTION II


INCOME

PA-20S/PA-65 Schedule E should reflect what is reported on federal Form 8825, Rental Real Estate Income and Expenses of a Partnership or S Corporation. Enter rental and royalty income for each property as reported on federal Form 8825.

Complete PA-20S/PA-65 Schedule M, Part II to reflect your Pennsylvania adjustments.

PROPERTY A, B, C, D

Enter amounts in whole dollars under the corresponding column of the property listed in Section I.

 **NOTE:** Rental income may not be apportioned. It must be allocated based on expenses and income. Complete Section II using actual amounts.

LINE 1

RENTAL INCOME RECEIVED

Enter the gross rent from the rental of real estate or other tangible personal property, including personal property leased with real estate. Include income received for renting a room or other space. If you received services or property as rent, report the fair market value of such services or property as rental income. Reporting of rental income should be done separately from royalties using different columns on Schedule E.

LINE 2

ROYALTY INCOME RECEIVED

Enter the gross royalties from oil, gas or mineral properties (not including operating interests), copyrights and patents. Reporting of royalties should be done separately from rental income using different columns on Schedule E.

EXPENSES

Enter rental and royalty expenses for each property as reported on federal Form 8825.

LINE 3

AUTOMOBILE AND TRAVEL

Deduct ordinary and necessary automobile and travel expenses related to your rental activities. You generally can either deduct your actual expenses or take the standard federal mileage rate.

LINE 4

COMMISSIONS

Enter commissions paid during the current tax year.

LINE 5

LEGAL AND PROFESSIONAL FEES

Enter fees for tax advice and the preparation of tax forms related to your rental real estate or royalty properties. Do not deduct legal fees paid or incurred to defend or protect title to property, to recover property or to develop or improve property. Instead, you must capitalize these fees and add them to the property's basis.

LINE 6**REPAIRS**

Enter the cost of repairs paid to keep your property in good working condition. Repairs such as fixing a broken lock or painting a room generally do not add significant value to the property or extend its life. Improvements that increase the value of the property or extend its life such as replacing a roof or renovating a kitchen must be capitalized. You cannot deduct such costs in full in the year it is paid or incurred.

LINE 7**MANAGEMENT FEES**

Enter fees paid to an outside source by the entity to manage property during the current year.

LINE 8**ADVERTISING**

Enter the cost of advertising property vacancies during the current tax year.

LINE 9**CLEANING AND MAINTENANCE**


Enter fees related to cleaning and maintenance of property performed by an outside source during the current tax year.

LINE 10**INSURANCE**

Enter the cost of insurance for property during the current tax year.

LINE 11**INTEREST**

Enter the amount of interest paid to banks or other financial institutions if you have a mortgage on your rental property. To determine the interest expense allocable to your rental activities, you must have records to show how you used the proceeds of each loan. Pennsylvania does not follow federal rules regarding prepaid interest.

 **NOTE:** The federal limit on interest expense under IRC §163(j) is not used for Pennsylvania personal income tax purposes. Valid business interest is fully deductible when calculating taxable income. <https://www.revenue.pa.gov/TaxLawPoliciesBulletinsNotices/Pages/Tax-Cuts-Jobs-Act-2017.aspx>

LINE 12**TAXES (NOT BASED ON NET INCOME)**

Enter taxes paid directly related to the rental activity. Deduct the proportionate share of real estate taxes. You may not deduct taxes based on income. You may deduct gross receipts and business privilege taxes.



NOTE: The portion of the Philadelphia business privilege tax based on gross receipts is deductible for Pennsylvania personal income tax purposes.

LINE 13**UTILITIES**

Enter the cost paid for ordinary and necessary telephone calls related to your rental activities or royalty income (for example, calls to the renter). However, the base rate (including taxes and other charges) for telephone service for the first telephone line into your residence is a personal expense and is not deductible.

LINE 14**WAGES AND SALARIES**

Enter wages and salaries related to property during the current tax year.

LINE 15**DEPRECIATION EXPENSES**

Enter the annual depreciation deduction you must take to recover the cost or other basis of business or investment property having a useful life substantially beyond the tax year. Land is not depreciable. Pennsylvania law does not conform to Federal law to allow federal bonus depreciation, you must adjust depreciation expense on Schedule M, Part II. Note, an adjustment for depreciation expense and/or IRC §179 deduction may be required based upon the treatment of the assets if they differ from federal to Pennsylvania for tax purposes. For assets where basis is different between federal and PA, you must calculate depreciation expenses on a straight line basis.



TIP You do not need to expense assets using IRC §179 on your federal return in order to claim the expense on your PA return.

LINE 16**OTHER EXPENSES**

Enter other expenses not listed on Lines 3 through 15. If additional space is needed submit an itemized statement indicating the other expenses for each of the properties listed.

LINE 17**TOTAL EXPENSES FOR EACH PROPERTY**

Add Lines 3 through 16.

INCOME OR LOSS

NOTE: Enter the income or loss on Line 18 or Line 19 for each property.

LINE 18**INCOME – IF LINE 1 OR 2 IS GREATER THAN LINE 17**

Subtract Line 17 from the sum of Line 1 and Line 2.

LINE 19**LOSS - IF LINE 1 OR 2 IS LESS THAN LINE 17**

Subtract Line 17 from the sum of Line 1 and Line 2. Fill in the oval.

LINE 20**INCOME (LOSS) FROM PROPERTY WITHIN PENNSYLVANIA**

Add the net income (loss) amounts from Lines 18 and 19 for each property within Pennsylvania. If a loss, fill in the oval.

LINE 21**INCOME (LOSS) FROM PROPERTY OUTSIDE PENNSYLVANIA**

Add the net income (loss) amounts from Lines 18 and 19 for each property outside Pennsylvania. If a loss, fill in the oval.

LINE 22**RENT OR ROYALTY INCOME (LOSS) FROM PENNSYLVANIA SOURCES FROM PA SCHEDULE(S) NRK-1**

Enter the rent and royalty income (loss) amounts from PA-20S/PA-65 Schedule NRK-1, Line 3. If a loss, fill in the oval.

LINE 23**RENT OR ROYALTY INCOME (LOSS) FROM SOURCES OUTSIDE PENNSYLVANIA FROM PA SCHEDULE(S) RK-1 AND NRK-1**

Enter the rent and royalty income (loss) difference of PA-20S/PA-65 Schedule(s) RK-1, Line 5 and PA-20S/PA-65 Schedule(s) NRK-1, Line 3. If a loss, fill in the oval.

LINE 24**NET RENT AND ROYALTY INCOME (LOSS) FROM PENNSYLVANIA-SOURCES**

Add Lines 20 and 22. If a loss, fill in the oval.

LINE 25**NET RENT AND ROYALTY INCOME (LOSS) FROM OUTSIDE PENNSYLVANIA**

Add Lines 21 and 23. If a loss, fill in the oval.



Net gain (loss) from federal Form 4797, from the disposition of property from rental real estate activities must be reported on PA-20S/PA-65 Schedule D.